

THEORY well_founded_set(s, \triangleleft)
$$[\forall t \subseteq s \mid t \neq \emptyset \rightarrow [\exists m \in t, \forall u \in t \mid \neg u \triangleleft m]]$$

-- \triangleleft is thereby assumed to be an irreflexive well-founded relation on s

$$\implies (\text{orden})$$

well_founded_set · 1 $\vdash [\forall x \in s, \forall y \in s \mid (x \triangleleft y \rightarrow \neg y \triangleleft x) \ \& \ \neg x \triangleleft x]$
 -- $\text{Minrel}(T) =_{\text{Def}} \text{if } T \subseteq s \ \& \ T \neq \emptyset \text{ then } \text{arb}(\{m : m \in T \mid [\forall u \in T \mid \neg u \triangleleft m]\}) \text{ else } s \text{ fi}$
 -- $\text{orden}(X) =_{\text{Def}} \text{Minrel}(s \setminus \{\text{orden}(y) : y \in X\})$

well_founded_set · 2 $\vdash s \subseteq \{\text{orden}(y) : y \in X\} \leftrightarrow \text{orden}(X) = s$

well_founded_set · 3 $\vdash \text{orden}(X) \neq s \leftrightarrow \text{orden}(X) \in s$

-- Well-ordering complies with ordinal enumeration

well_founded_set · 5 $\vdash \text{Ord}(U) \ \& \ \text{Ord}(V) \ \& \ \text{orden}(U) \neq s \ \& \ \text{orden}(V) \neq s \rightarrow (\text{orden}(U) \triangleleft \text{orden}(V) \rightarrow U \in V)$

well_founded_set · 6 $\vdash \{u : u \in s \mid u \triangleleft \text{orden}(V)\} \subseteq \{\text{orden}(x) : x \in V\}$

-- Well-ordering is initially 1-1

well_founded_set · 7 $\vdash \text{Ord}(U) \ \& \ \text{Ord}(V) \ \& \ \text{orden}(U) \neq s \ \& \ \text{orden}(V) \neq s \ \& \ U \neq V \rightarrow \text{orden}(U) \neq \text{orden}(V)$

well_founded_set · 8 $\vdash [\exists o \mid \text{Ord}(o) \ \& \ s = \{\text{orden}(x) : x \in o\} \ \& \ 1-1(\{\langle x, \text{orden}(x) \rangle : x \in o\})]$

END well_founded_set

THEORY well_ordered_set(s, \triangleleft)
$$[\forall x \in s, \forall y \in s \mid (x \triangleleft y \vee y \triangleleft x \vee x = y) \ \& \ \neg x \triangleleft x] \ \& \ [\forall x \in s, \forall y \in s, \forall z \in s \mid x \triangleleft y \ \& \ y \triangleleft z \rightarrow x \triangleleft z]$$

$$\ \& \ [\forall t \subseteq s \mid t \neq \emptyset \rightarrow [\exists x \in t, \forall y \in t \mid x \triangleleft y \vee x = y]]$$

$$\implies (\text{orden})$$

well_ordered_set · 1 $\vdash [\forall t \subseteq s, \exists x \mid t \neq \emptyset \rightarrow x \in t \ \& \ [\forall y \in t \mid x \triangleleft y \vee x = y]]$

-- $\text{Minrel} \rightarrow \text{well_ordered_set} \cdot 1 \implies [\forall t \subseteq s \mid t \neq \emptyset \rightarrow \text{Minrel}(t) \in t \ \& \ [\forall y \in t \mid \text{Minrel}(t) \triangleleft y \vee \text{Minrel}(t) = y]]$

-- $\text{orden}(X) =_{\text{Def}} \text{if } s \subseteq \{\text{orden}(y) : y \in X\} \text{ then } s \text{ else } \text{Minrel}(s \setminus \{\text{orden}(y) : y \in X\}) \text{ fi}$

well_ordered_set · 2 $\vdash s \subseteq \{\text{orden}(y) : y \in X\} \leftrightarrow \text{orden}(X) = s$

well_ordered_set · 3 $\vdash \text{orden}(X) \neq s \rightarrow \text{orden}(X) \in s$

-- Monotonicity of Minrel

-- well_ordered_set · 4 $\vdash R \subseteq s \ \& \ T \subseteq R \ \& \ T \neq \emptyset \rightarrow \text{Minrel}(R) = \text{Minrel}(T) \vee \text{Minrel}(R) \triangleleft \text{Minrel}(T)$

-- Well-ordering is isomorphic to ordinal enumeration

well_ordered_set · 5 $\vdash \text{Ord}(U) \ \& \ \text{Ord}(V) \ \& \ \text{orden}(U) \neq s \ \& \ \text{orden}(V) \neq s \rightarrow (\text{orden}(U) \triangleleft \text{orden}(V) \leftrightarrow U \in V)$

well_ordered_set · 6 $\vdash \text{Ord}(V) \ \& \ \text{orden}(V) \neq s \rightarrow \{u : u \in s \mid u \triangleleft \text{orden}(V)\} = \{\text{orden}(x) : x \in V\}$

-- Well-ordering is initially 1-1

well_ordered_set · 7 $\vdash \text{Ord}(U) \ \& \ \text{Ord}(V) \ \& \ \text{orden}(U) \neq s \ \& \ \text{orden}(V) \neq s \ \& \ U \neq V \rightarrow \text{orden}(U) \neq \text{orden}(V)$

well_ordered_set · 8 $\vdash [\exists o \mid \text{Ord}(o) \ \& \ s = \{\text{orden}(x) : x \in o\} \ \& \ [\forall x \in o \mid \text{orden}(x) \neq s] \ \& \ 1-1(\{\langle x, \text{orden}(x) \rangle : x \in o\})]$

well_ordered_set · 9 $\vdash (\text{Ord}(V) \ \& \ \text{orden}(V) \neq s \rightarrow 1-1(\{\langle x, \text{orden}(x) \rangle : x \in V\}))$

$\ \& \ \text{domain}(\{\langle x, \text{orden}(x) \rangle : x \in V\}) = V$

$\ \& \ \text{range}(\{\langle x, \text{orden}(x) \rangle : x \in V\}) = \{u \in s : u \triangleleft \text{orden}(V)\}$

$\ \& \ \{u : u \in s \mid u \triangleleft \text{orden}(V)\} = \{\text{orden}(x) : x \in V\}$

END well_ordered_set